GAMIFIED TOOL FOR TEACHING CYBERSECURITY

Design Manual

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1) Introduction

This document will provide the reader with a better understanding of how the application will be developed. The reader will have a more in depth understanding of how the design of the application will be implemented. This document will focus on the internal and the user interface.

I will be focusing on a few sections for this document; front-end, database and UML diagrams. The front-end section of this document will be covering the user interface and how the visual layout editor will be utilized in Android Studio and how the navigation of the application will work.

The database section will provide a broad overview of how the database will be used in the overall project. The technology stack will give a description of the languages and IDE used to implement the features of this application. UML diagrams will go more in depth than the functional specification to give the reader a better understanding.

2) Operation Flow Diagram

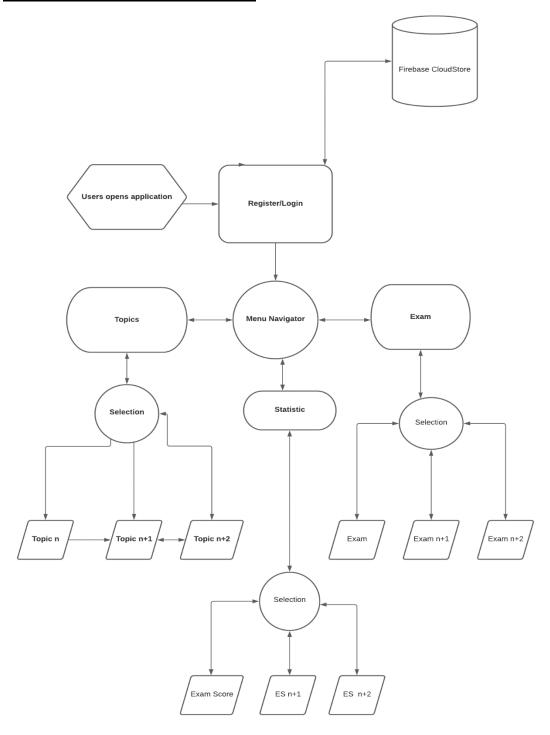


Figure 2 – Operational Flow Diagram

The use of the operation flow diagram is to show the paths the user will be using to navigate through the application. The user will operate from the homepage as far the last topic of what they are studying.

3) Sequence Diagram

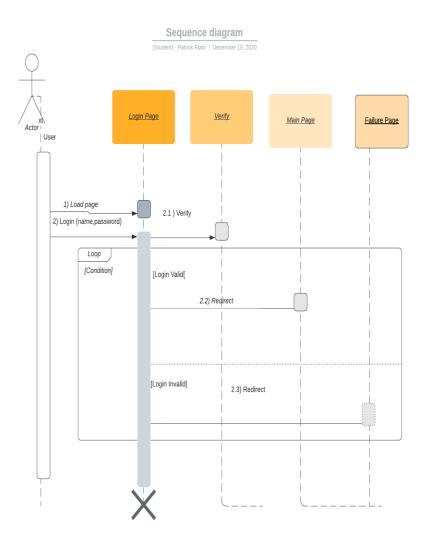
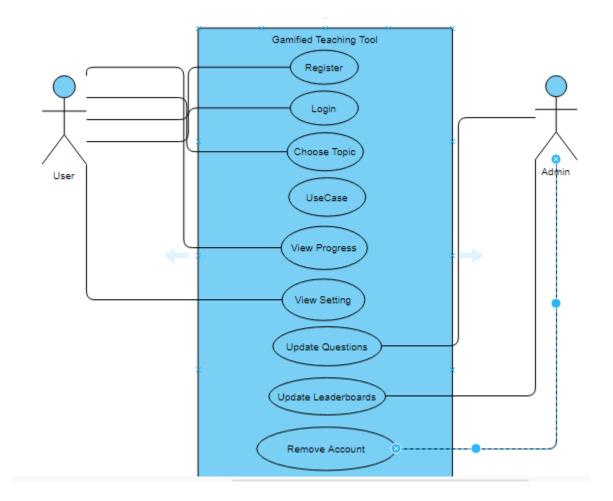
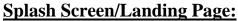


Figure 3 – Sequence Diagram Example

4) Use Case



5) Front-End Layout



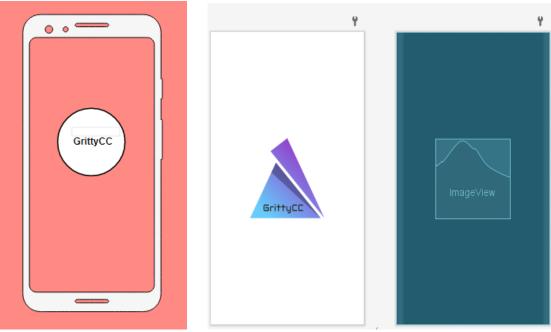


Figure 5.1.1 – Splash screen front end layout.

In the above figure, the user will see this landing page once the application opens up. The landing page will load the application logo and then boot into the home page for the user. This is also known as the splash screen.

The logo for the application was created with an online icon generator. A linear layout is used in the xml of the splash screen activity. The background colour is white because I felt it would contrast the icon/logo really well and looks very user friendly. The 200 x 200 icon sits in the middle of the background and loads for approximately 5 seconds before booting into the registration/login screen.

Registration:



Figure 5.1.2 – Sign Up/Register GUI Front-end Layout.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
   xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout_height="match_parent"
   android:background="@drawable/ic background"
   android:gravity="center"
   android:orientation="vertical"
 tools:context=".SignUpActivity">
   <ImageView
       android:layout_width="140dp"
       android:layout height="140dp"
       android:src="@drawable/ic logo" />
   <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView</pre>
       android:layout_width="match_parent"
       android:layout height="50dp"
       android:layout marginStart="40dp"
       android:layout marginTop="60dp"
       android:layout_marginEnd="40dp"
       app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/edit_text_bg"
       app:cardCornerRadius="14dp">
         <EditText
             android:id="@+id/userName"
             android:layout_width="match_parent"
             android:layout height="match parent"
             android:layout marginStart="10dp"
             android:layout_marginEnd="20dp"
             android:maxLength="20"
             android:background="@null"
             android:padding="5dp"
             android:textSize="16sp"
             android:hint="Username"
             android:inputType="textCapSentences"
             android:textStyle="italic" />
    </androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
    <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView</pre>
         android:layout width="match parent"
         android:layout_height="50dp"
         android:layout marginStart="40dp"
         android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
         android:layout_marginEnd="40dp"
         app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/edit_text_bg"
         app:cardCornerRadius="14dp">
```

```
<EditText
        android:id="@+id/user_email_address"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout height="match parent"
        android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="20dp"
        android:maxLength="30"
        android:background="@null"
        android:padding="5dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:hint="Email"
        android:inputType="textEmailAddress"
        android:textStyle="italic" />
</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
<androidx.cardview.widget.CardView</pre>
    android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout_height="50dp"
   android:layout_marginStart="40dp"
   android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
   android:layout_marginEnd="40dp"
   app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/edit_text_bg"
    app:cardCornerRadius="14dp">
```

```
<EditText
        android:id="@+id/password_text"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout height="match parent"
        android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
        android:layout marginEnd="20dp"
        android:background="@null"
        android:hint="Password..."
        android:maxLength="15"
        android:padding="5dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"
        android:inputType="textPassword"
        android:maxLines="1"
        android:textStyle="italic" />
</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
<androidx.cardview.widget.CardView</pre>
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout height="50dp"
   android:layout_marginStart="100dp"
   android:layout marginTop="60dp"
   android:layout_marginEnd="100dp"
   app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/button bg"
   app:cardCornerRadius="14dp">
   <LinearLayout
        android:id="@+id/sign_up_user"
        android:layout width="match parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:gravity="center"
             <TextView
                 android:layout_width="wrap_content"
                android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                 android:text="Sign Up"
                 android:textSize="20dp"
                android:textColor="@color/black"
                android:textStyle="italic|normal"/>
         </LinearLayout>
     </androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
</LinearLayout>
```

Figure 5.1.3 – The XML code for the registration of the application

The XML for the registration screen uses a LinearLayout, ImageView and the use of a CardView for the user input such as email address, username, password text and the button for signup. The UI palette of the registration are warm colours that match the logo and contrast the fields and buttons accordingly.

Login Page:

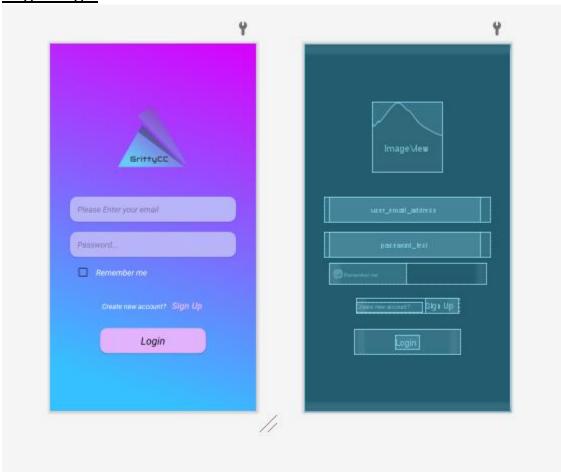


Figure 5.1.4 – Login front end layout.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
        <LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
            xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
            xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout_height="match_parent"
6
7 M
            android:background="@drawable/ic_background"
            android:gravity="center"
8
9
            android:orientation="vertical"
            tools:context=".LoginActivity">
10
11
            <ImageView
12
13
                android:layout width="140dp"
                android:layout_height="140dp"
14
15 M
                android:src="@drawable/ic_logo" />
            <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView</pre>
17
                android:layout_width="match_parent"
18
                android:layout_height="50dp"
20
                android:layout marginStart="40dp"
21
                android:layout marginTop="50dp"
22
                android:layout_marginEnd="40dp"
                app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/edit text bg"
23
24
                app:cardCornerRadius="14dp">
            <EditText
                android:id="@+id/user_email_address"
                android:layout_width="match_parent"
                android:layout_height="match_parent"
                android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
                android:layout_marginEnd="20dp"
                android:background="@null"
                android:maxLength="35"
                android:padding="5dp"
                android:textSize="16sp"
                android:hint="Please Enter your email"
                android:inputType="textEmailAddress"
                android:textStyle="italic" />
   </androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
   <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView</pre>
       android:layout_width="match_parent"
       android:layout_height="50dp"
       android:layout_marginStart="40dp"
       android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
       android:padding="5dp"
       android:layout_marginEnd="40dp"
       app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/edit_text_bg"
       app:cardCornerRadius="14dp">
```

```
<EditText
            android:id="@+id/password text"
            android:layout width="match parent"
            android:layout height="match parent"
            android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
            android:layout marginEnd="20dp"
            android:background="@null"
            android:hint="Password..."
            android:padding="5dp"
            android:maxLength="20"
            android:textSize="16sp"
            android:inputType="textPassword"
            android:maxLines="1"
            android:textStyle="italic" />
</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
<LinearLayout
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout marginStart="50dp"
    android:layout marginEnd="50dp"
    android:layout marginTop="10dp"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    <CheckBox
        android:id="@+id/check remember"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:text="Remember me"
        android:textColor="@color/white"
        android:textStyle="italic"
        android:padding="10dp"
        android:textSize="16sp"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

```
<LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
        android:orientation="horizontal">
        <TextView
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:text="Create new account? "
            android:textColor="@color/white"
            android:textStyle="italic"
            android:textSize="14dp"
            android:layout_marginEnd="5dp"/>
        <TextView
            android:id="@+id/go_to_sign_up"
            android:layout width="wrap content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:text="Sign Up"
            android:padding="3dp"
            android:textStyle="bold|italic"
            android:textSize="18dp"
            android:textColor="@color/button_bg"
            />
    </LinearLayout>
    <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView</pre>
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="50dp"
        android:layout_marginStart="100dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="100dp"
        app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/button_bg"
        app:cardCornerRadius="14dp">
        <LinearLavout
            android:id="@+id/login_btn"
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
            android:layout_height="match_parent"
            android:gravity="center"
                android:layout_width="wrap_content"
                android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                android:text="Login"
                android:textSize="20dp"
                android:textColor="@color/black"
                android:textStyle="italic|normal"/>
        </LinearLayout>
    </androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
</LinearLayout>
```

Figure 5.1.5 - XML code of the Login Page.

The XML for the registration screen uses a LinearLayout, ImageView and the use of a CardView for the user input such as email address, password text, remember me button and the button for login. The UI palette of the login are warm colours that match the logo and contrast the fields and buttons.

Home Page/Menu Screen:

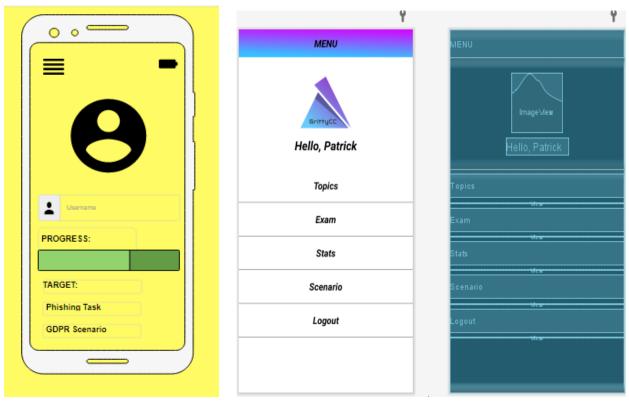


Figure 5.1.6 Mock-up Wireframe of the home page of the application with the final design beside it.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:background="@color/white"
    tools:context=".MenuActivity">
    <TextView
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout height="?actionBarSize"
        android:text="MENU"
        android:gravity="center"
        android:textSize="20sp"
        android:textStyle="bold|italic"
        android:textColor="@color/black"
        android:background="@drawable/ic_background"/>
    <LinearLayout
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout height="match parent"
        android:orientation="vertical">
        <LinearLayout
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
            android:layout_height="0dp"
            android:gravity="center"
            android:orientation="vertical"
            android:layout_weight="1.5">
```

```
<ImageView
        android:layout_width="120dp"
        android:layout_height="120dp"
        android:src="@drawable/ic_logo"
        android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"/>
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/login_user_name"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="Hello, Patrick"
        android:textSize="25sp"
        android:textColor="@color/black"
        android:textStyle="italic|bold"
        />
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="0dp"
    android:gravity="center_horizontal"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_weight="3">
```

```
<TextView
   android:id="@+id/go to topic screen"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout marginBottom="10dp"
   android:text="Topics"
   android:gravity="center"
   android:padding="10dp"
   android:textSize="20sp"
   android:textColor="@color/black"
   android:textStyle="bold|italic"/>
<View
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="1dp"
   android:background="@color/gray"/>
<TextView
   android:id="@+id/go_to_exam_screen"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="wrap_content"
   android:layout marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
   android:text="Exam"
   android:gravity="center"
   android:padding="10dp"
   android:textSize="20sp"
   android:textColor="@color/black"
   android:textStyle="bold|italic"/>
```

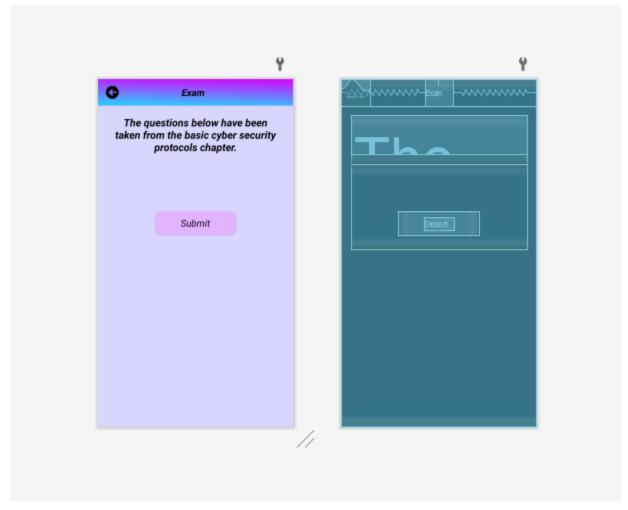
```
<View
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout height="1dp"
   android:background="@color/gray"/>
<TextView
   android:id="@+id/go to stats screen"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
    android:text="Stats"
    android:gravity="center"
   android:padding="10dp"
    android:textSize="20sp"
   android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textStyle="bold|italic"/>
<View
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="1dp"
   android:background="@color/gray"/>
<TextView
   android:id="@+id/go to scenario screen"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
   android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
    android:text="Scenario"
    android:gravity="center"
   android:padding="10dp"
   android:textSize="20sp"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textStyle="bold|italic"/>
```

```
<View
                android:layout width="match parent"
                android:layout_height="1dp"
                android:background="@color/gray"/>
            <TextView
                android:id="@+id/go_to_scenario_screen"
                android:layout_width="match_parent"
                android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                android:layout marginTop="10dp"
                android:layout marginBottom="10dp"
                android:text="Scenario"
                android:gravity="center"
                android:padding="10dp"
                android:textSize="20sp"
                android:textColor="@color/black"
                android:textStyle="bold|italic"/>
            <View
                android:layout width="match parent"
                android:layout_height="1dp"
                android:background="@color/gray"/>
            <TextView
                android:id="@+id/logout_txt"
                android:layout width="match parent"
                android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                android:layout marginTop="10dp"
                android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
                android:text="Logout"
                android:gravity="center"
                android:padding="10dp"
                android:textSize="20sp"
                android:textColor="@color/black"
                android:textStyle="bold|italic"/>
            <View
                android:layout width="match parent"
                android:layout_height="1dp"
                android:background="@color/gray"/>
        </LinearLayout>
    </LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
```

Figure 5.1.6 – XML code of Menu Screen

The XML for the menu screen uses a LinearLayout, ImageView and the ScrollView for list of topics such as Topics, Exams, Statistics etc. The UI palette of the login are warm colours that match the logo and contrast the fields and buttons.

Exam:



The same theme for the UI is consistent throughout the application and in the application the multiplechoice quiz is created with radio buttons.

6) Database

The firebase is a Backend-as-a Service. Its main purpose is to provide developers with a variety of tools and services to help add quality to their applications and grow their user base. This service is built on Google's infrastructure. Firebase is a NOSQL database program that allows JSON-like documents to be stored as data.

NoSQL does not use tables or records. This type of database was very new to me, but the data is added to a JSON tree and it becomes a node in the structure with an associated key or you can create your own ID or names.

